Candidate Elimination Algorithm

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1. Program:

import numpy as np

import pandas as pd

data = pd.DataFrame(data=pd.read\_csv('trainingexamples.csv'))

concepts = np.array(data.iloc[:,0:-1])

target = np.array(data.iloc[:,-1])

def learn(concepts, target):

specific\_h = concepts[0].copy()

print("initialization of specific\_h and general\_h")

print(specific\_h)

general\_h = [["?" for i in range(len(specific\_h))] for i in range(len(specific\_h))]

print(general\_h)

for i, h in enumerate(concepts):

if target[i] == "Yes":

for x in range(len(specific\_h)):

if h[x] != specific\_h[x]:

specific\_h[x] = '?'

general\_h[x][x] = '?'

if target[i] == "No":

for x in range(len(specific\_h)):

if h[x] != specific\_h[x]:

general\_h[x][x] = specific\_h[x]

else:

general\_h[x][x] = '?'

print(" steps of Candidate Elimination Algorithm",i+1)

print("Specific\_h ",i+1,"\n ")

print(specific\_h)

print("general\_h ", i+1, "\n ")

print(general\_h)

indices = [i for i, val in enumerate(general\_h) if val == ['?', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?']]

for i in indices:

general\_h.remove(['?', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?'])

return specific\_h, general\_h

s\_final, g\_final = learn(concepts, target)

print("Final Specific\_h:", s\_final, sep="\n")

print("Final General\_h:", g\_final, sep="\n")

1. Output

